

# 2023 ANNUAL REPORT

# Minnesota Poison Control System

Serving Minnesotans since 1972

mnpoison.org 1-800-222-1222



# **2023 MEET OUR TEAM**

# **DIRECTOR**

Samantha Lee, PharmD, DABAT

# **CLINICAL SUPERVISORS**

Carrie Oakland, PharmD, CSPI

# **EDUCATORS**

Mandy S., RN, MPH Kirk H., RN, EMT, CSPI

# SPECIALISTS IN POISON INFORMATION

Shawn A., PharmD, CSPI

Stacey B., PharmD, DABAT, CSPI

Rachel B., PharmD, CSPI

Bradley C., PharmD, CSPI

Austin C., PharmD, SPI

Ted G., RPh, CSPI

Kirk H., RN, EMT, CSPI

Ashley J., PharmD, CSPI

Alyssa K., PharmD, CSPI

Rebecca L., PharmD, DABAT, CSPI

Rebecca M., PharmD, CSPI

Kelsey S., PharmD, CSPI

Jill T., PharmD, CSPI

Alexandru U., PharmD, CSPI

Gregory W., PharmD, DABAT, FAACT

### POISON INFORMATION PROVIDERS

Natalie B.

Thomas C.

Ty E.

Lindsey G.

Jackson K.

Jocie L.

Marina M.

Sarah O.

Renee P.

Samantha S.

Hien V.

# MEDICAL DIRECTOR

Jon Cole, MD, FACEP, FACMT, FAACT

# ASSOCIATE MEDICAL DIRECTORS

Benjamin Orozco MD, ABMS Travis Olives, MD, MPh, ABMS Ann Arens, MD, ABMS Lesley Pepin, MD, ABMS Ryan Fuchs, MD, ABMS

# SENIOR MEDICAL DIRECTOR

Louis Ling, MD, ABMT

### CONSULTANTS

Elisabeth Bilden, MD, FACMT Sean Boley, MD, ABMS Jennifer Englund, MD, ABMS Rebecca Meyer, MD, ABMS Katherine Katzung, MD, ABMS Michael Kinnan, MD, ABMS Nate Kunzler, MD, ABMS JoAn Laes, MD, ABMS Abby Montague, MD, ABMS Cole Pueringer, MD, ABMS Daniel Sessions, MD, ABMS Samuel Stellpflug, MD, FACMT, FAACT Matthew Sztajnkrycer, MD, FACMT, FAACT Andrew Topliff, MD, ABMS Benjamin Willenbring, MD, ABMS Jenna Wilkinson, MD, ABMS

# MEDICAL TOXICOLOGY FELLOWS

Erin Batdorff MD Amar Chakraborty, MD Ryan Fuchs, MD Brian Gooley, MD Arthur Jurao, MD Annika Strand, MD

# **ABOUT THE POISON CENTER**

- 1-800-222-1222, available 24/7, including all holidays
- Calls are free of charge
- Minnesota Relay and interpretive services available
- Staffed by specially trained pharmacists nationally certified as Specialists in Poison Information
- For more information, visit our website: www.mnpoison.org
- Take our free online poison prevention training program at training.mnpoison.org, or follow us on Facebook, LinkedIn, Instagram or Twitter @MNpoisoncenter

# **2023 KEY FACTS AND STATS**



Provided IMMEDIATE help to 43,497 callers

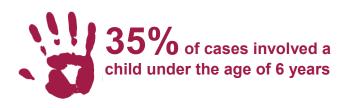
Poison specialists assisted an average of 119 people each day



of patient cases involved health care providers seeking treatment recommendations

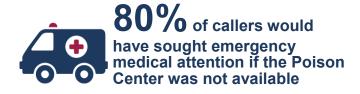


92% of exposures occurring in a residential setting were safely managed at home with Poison Center assistance





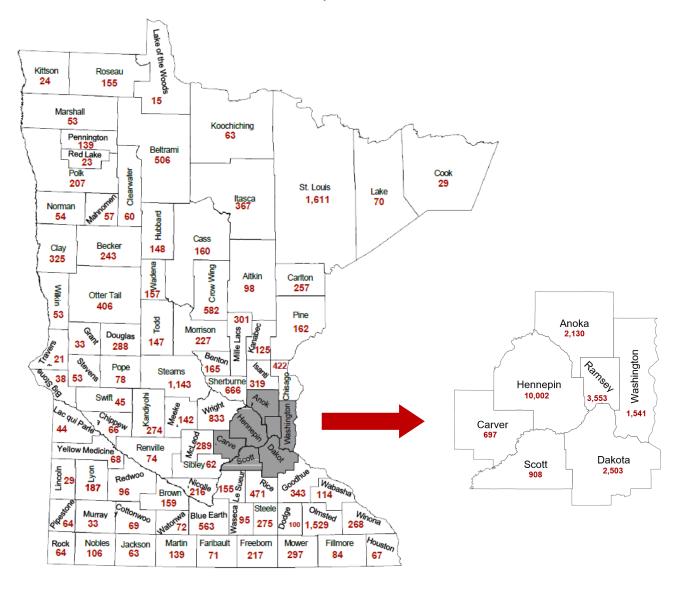
0/0 of cases transferred from nurse lines were managed





**6**% of exposures involved prescription and/or over-thecounter medications

# **POISONING CASES PER COUNTY, 2023**



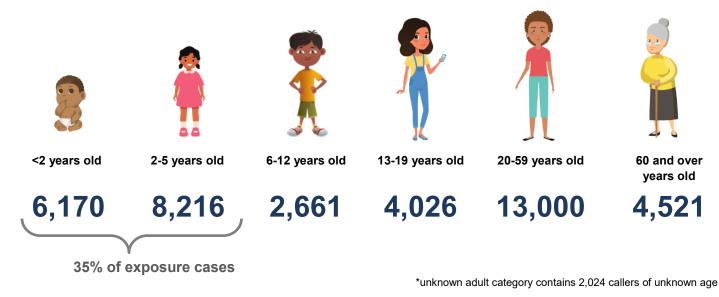
# NUMBER AND TYPE OF CASES

The Poison Center managed a total of 43,497 cases in 2023. While 40,768 of those cases involved an exposure, the remaining 2,674 were requests for poison information.



# **AGE OF PATIENTS**

Poisonings affect individuals of all ages, from babies to seniors. Approximately 35% of exposure cases involved children under the age of 6 years. More serious outcomes were typically seen in teenagers and adults due to a larger number of intentional exposures occurring in these groups.

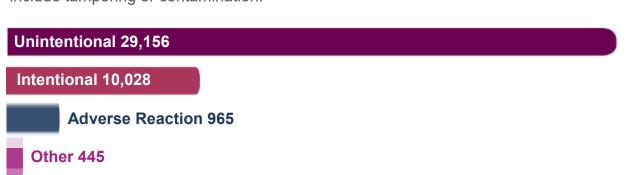


# TOP 5 SUBSTANCES INVOLVED IN POISONING



# REASON FOR EXPOSURE

Individuals who contact the Poison Center have many different reasons for calling. Unintentional exposures can include accidents, mistakes when using products, food poisoning, or errors with medicine. Intentional exposures can be due to abuse, misuse, or suicide attempts. Adverse reactions can happen with drugs or other substances. Other reasons are less common, but can include tampering or contamination.



# **CALLER SITE**

Approximately half of the exposure calls to the Minnesota Poison Control System came from residential settings and over a quarter came from health care facilities (e.g., hospitals, clinics, or emergency medical services providers). Other common call sites included workplaces and schools.



24,080

Residence



11,057

**Health Care Facility** 



4,524

Other



1,031

Workplace

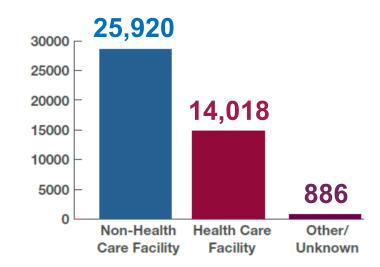


86

**School** 

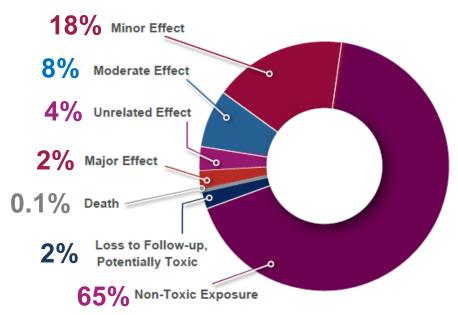
# **MANAGEMENT SITE**

In 2023, 92% of residential cases were able to be safely managed at home. For cases originating from healthcare facilities, the Poison Center was able to assist providers seeking patient treatment recommendations. By keeping patients at home and reducing average hospital stays with treatment advice, the Poison Center is able to help save both time and money.



# **MEDICAL OUTCOMES\***

Overall, 65% of Poison Center cases had outcomes with little or no effect being seen in the patient. Prompt attention to poison exposures helps to reduce the likelihood of severe toxicity, preventing poor outcomes.



\*Percentages do not add up to 100 due to rounding

# POISON EDUCATION

# **PUBLIC EDUCATION**

Community education efforts focus on poison prevention and increasing awareness of the Poison Center's services among people of all ages. In 2023, a total of 47, 615 pieces of poison prevention materials, including brochures, magnets (both English and Spanish), medication trackers, and stickers were distributed to citizens and healthcare providers. In 2023, nearly 12,000 Minnesotans were educated by 88 outreach events attend by the Minnesota Poison Control System and it's partners.







# PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION

The Poison Center provides vital education for medical professionals and those in training.

In 2023, there were 50 lectures provided for healthcare professionals across the state. The Poison Center staff conducted 163 advanced toxicological training opportunities for fellows, students, medical residents, other staff members, and interested non-staff health care professionals. Additionally, 51 medical residents, fellows, students, and pharmacists received on-site toxicology training

The Minnesota Poison Control System partners with Regions Hospital to facilitate a Medical Toxicology Fellowship program.



# LEARN MORE

Complete our free online poison prevention training program. It is available at **training.mnpoison.org** and helps teach about poison safety and using the Poison Center as a free resource.

Visit our website at **mnpoison.org** for more poison prevention information and to order materials free of charge.

# **FOLLOW US ON SOCIAL MEDIA**

The Minnesota Poison Control System used social media as a way to share information. In 2023 our reach on Facebook and Instagram is 11,129. Facebook has 1,043 page likes and 1,117 followers. Our X page has 1,442 followers. We have 9,448 posts through December 31, 2023. We use a customer management system to further information reach to the public and our partners.







Examples of social media posts to provide educational messaging.





@MNpoisoncenter



@MNpoisoncenter

# TWO WAY TO GET HELP

1-800-222-1222 or webPOISONCONTROL®





Anyone who has a poison-related question or suspects a poisoning can always get immediate help from a poison expert by calling **1-800-222-1222**. Free help is also available 24/7 online by going to **www.webpoisoncontrol.org**. Based on the information provided about a poison exposure, users are given a case-specific recommendation that helps them decide what to do when substances are swallowed, splashed in the eye or on the skin, inhaled, or injected.

A total of **2,557** Minnesotans received help online by using the webPOISONCONTROL® tool or app in 2023. This unduplicated number was in addition to the 43,497 phone cases that were managed!





